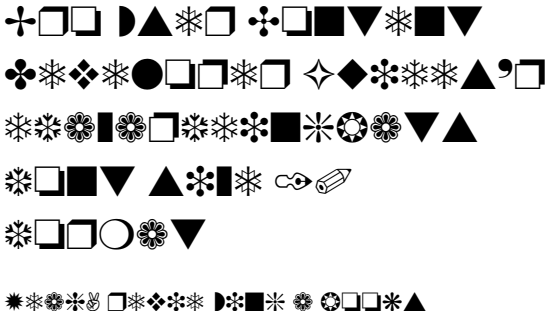
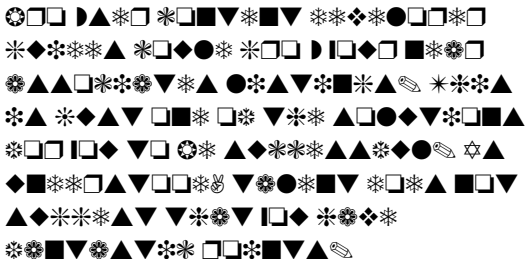


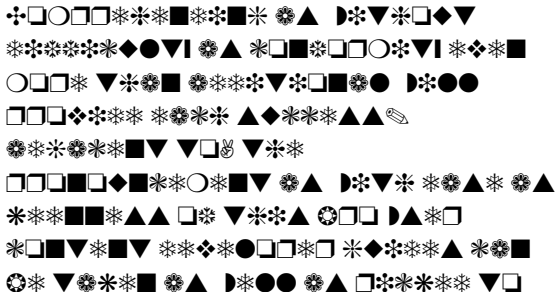
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



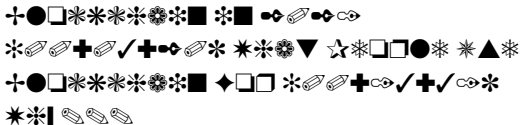
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



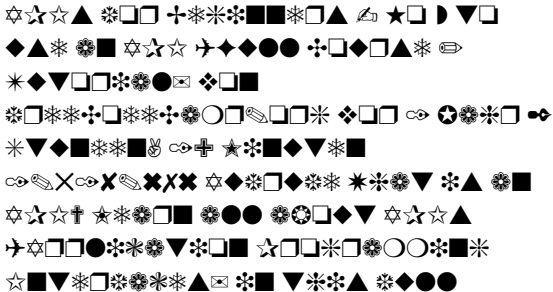
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



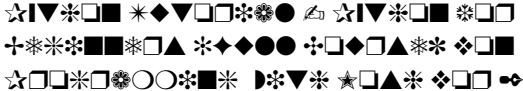
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



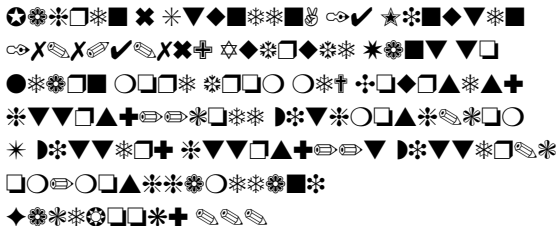
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



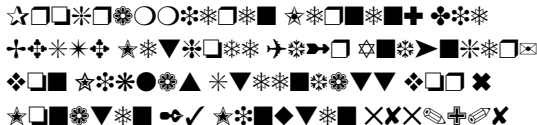
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



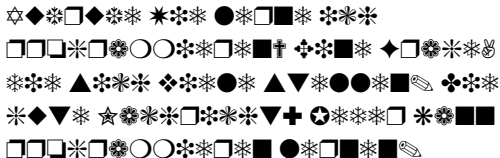
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



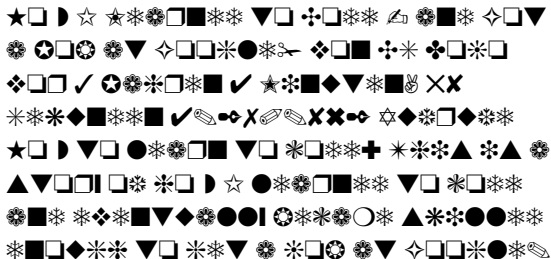
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



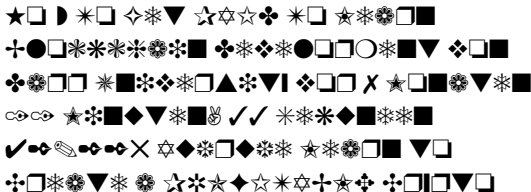
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



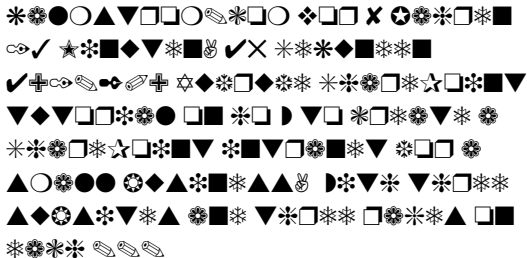
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



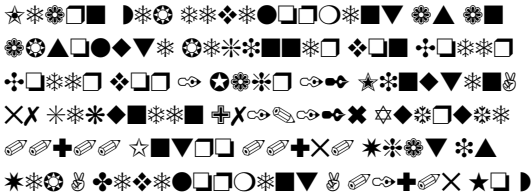
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



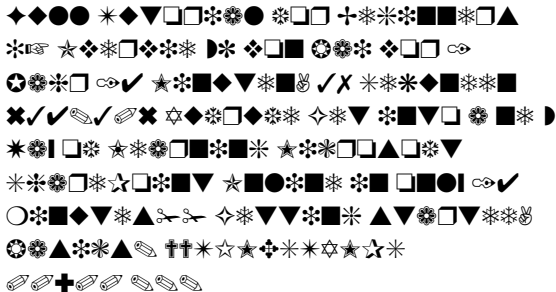
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



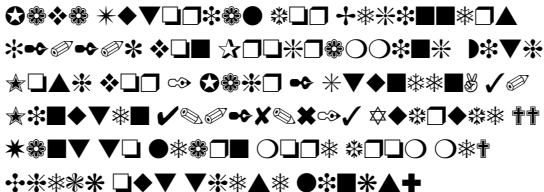
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



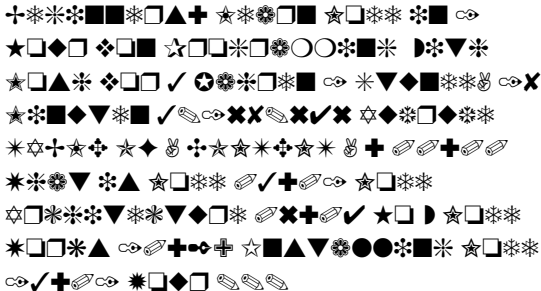
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



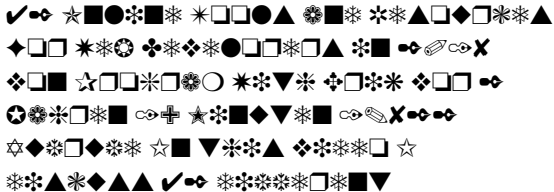
Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides



Get Free Browser Content Developer Guides

